Basic Chemistry I

Contents

Chapter 1 Basic Chemistry

- (1) Classification of substances, 1
- (2) Structure of atoms, 2
- (3) Chemical formula and chemical reaction formula, 6
- (4) The quantity used in chemistry, 9
- (5) Periodic Table, 14
- (6) Chemical History, 16

Chapter 2 Ionization energy and electron affinity 21

- (1) Electron configuration, 21
- (2) Ionization energy, 26
- (3) Electron affinity, 29
- (4) Electronegativity, 32
- (5) Nuclear force, 33

Chapter 3 Chemical bond

- (1) What is a chemical bond?, 36
- (2) Covalent bond and coordinate bond, 38
- (3) Ionic bond, 40
- (4) Metal binding, 42
- (5) Summary of chemical bond, 43
- (6) Covalent bonds polarized, 45
- (7) What is the molecule?, 46
- (8) Intermolecular forces, 49

1

36

Chapte	er 4 Hybrid orbital	54
(1) (2) (3)	Valence and structural formula, 54 Hybrid orbital, 57 VSEPR theory, 68	
Chapte	er 5 Crystal chemistry	72
 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) 	Molecular crystal, 82	
Chapte	er 6 Ideal gas equation	88
 (1) (2) (3) (4) 	What is the gas?, 88 The history of the gas law, 91 Gas mixture, 99 Differences between the ideal gas and real gas, 102	
Chapte	er 7 State change	106
(1) (2) (3)	State of material, 106 Equilibrium between two-phase, 109 State diagram, 115	

Chapter 8 Solution chemistry (Solution and solubility)

118

- (1) Solution what is ?, 118
- (2) What is dissolved?, 119
- (3) Concentration, 123

The solubility of the solid,125The solubility of the gas ,129Thermochemistry of dissolution ,133Solubility product,135	
9 Solution chemistry ch one of the dilute solution)	138
Colligative properties of dilute solution, 138 Vapor pressure descent 139	
Vapor pressure descent, 139	
Vapor pressure descent, 139	
Vapor pressure descent, 139 Elevation of boiling point, 141	
	 The solubility of the gas , 129 Thermochemistry of dissolution , 133 Solubility product, 135 9 Solution chemistry

Chapter 10 Colloid chemistry

(1)	What is a colloid?, 151	
(2)	Hydrophobic colloid and a hydrophilic colloid	, 153

Characteristics of association colloid (micelles), 159 (3)

167

The nature of the colloidal solution, (4) 161

Chapter 11 Surface chemistry

- What is the surface chemistry?, (1) 167
- Adsorption, 169 (2)
- Surface tension, 176 (3)
- Wet, 182 (4)